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| \\192.168.1.2\Secretaria\2019\Logo_HMS.png **Colégio Hamilton Moreira da Silva**  **Aluno (a):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nº \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Série: 7ºAno**  **Professor: Vanderson Melo Data\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  |

**Atenção!**

**Entregar até o dia 30/04/2024, valendo 1,0 ponto.**

1. Por que o Brasil pode ser considerado um país de dimensões continentais?

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2. Quais são os cinco maiores países do mundo?

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3. Quais são os dois países da América do Sul que não fazem fronteira com o território brasileiro?

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4. Com base no mapa abaixo identifique quais zonas térmicas fazem parte do território brasileiro.



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5. A ocupação territorial no Brasil teve início em que porção do território?

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6. A construção do espaço geográfico brasileiro ocorreu pelas várias atividades econômicas ligadas ao setor primário. Cite os principais ciclos econômicos que marcaram a formação regional do território brasileiro entre os séculos XVI e XVIII.

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7. Ao longo da colonização a exploração do interior abriu caminho não só para novos espaços, mas para existência de várias plantas, frutas e raízes. Nessas descobertas o contato com as comunidades indígenas foi de grande importância para os colonizadores conhecerem o poder curativo de algumas espécies, a elas chamaram de drogas do sertão. O que eram as drogas do sertão?

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8. Dê o significado dos seguintes conceitos:

a) População absoluta:

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b) Taxa de natalidade:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c) Taxa de mortalidade:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d) Taxa de fecundidade:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. A população brasileira teve um crescimento rápido ao longo do século XX. Que fatores contribuíram para isso?

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10. Quais fatores vêm contribuindo para a queda da taxa de natalidade no Brasil?

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11. O que é índice de crescimento vegetativo ou natural?

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12. De acordo com Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (IBGE), o Brasil alcançou uma população de 200 milhões de pessoas. Diante desses números, podemos concluir que o país é:

a) densamente povoado

b) populoso

c) homogeneamente povoado

d) proporcionalmente adensado

e) pouco populoso

13. Marque a opção com o único hemisfério da terra onde o Brasil não possui terras:

a) Hemisfério oriental

b) Hemisfério Ocidental

c) Hemisfério Meridional

d) Hemisfério setentrional

e) Hemisfério Norte

14. Sobre a população a brasileira, é correto afirmar:

a) irregularmente distribuída, predominando etnicamente o branco e etariamente o adulto;
b) de elevado crescimento vegetativo, elevado nível cultural e com predominância étnica do negro;
c) de alto crescimento vegetativo, com predominância dos mestiços e elevado consumo de energia;
d) regularmente distribuída, predominando os brancos e etariamente o jovem;
e) de grande crescimento vegetativo, etariamente jovem e com a predominância do branco.

15. Complete o quadro com as características das regionalizações.

Regionalizações do Brasil

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|  | Oficial (Macrorregiões) | Complexos regionais |
| Regiões  | Norte, Nordeste, Sul, Centro-Oeste e Sudeste. |  |
| Limites regionais  |  | Não coincidem com os limites estaduais  |
| Data da divisão e responsável pela proposta  | Realizada pelo IBGE, é resultado de uma construção histórica; a atual está em vigor desde 1988. |  |