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| \\192.168.1.2\Secretaria\2019\Logo_HMS.png  **Colégio Hamilton Moreira da Silva**  **Aluno (a):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nº \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Série: 2ºAno**  **Professor: Vanderson Melo Data\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

**ATENÇÃO!**

**RECUPERAÇÃO DE GEOGRAFIA**

**Entregar até o dia 02/07/2024, valendo 3,0 pontos.**

Leia o texto e responda às questões 1 e 2.

“A industrialização estadunidense teve início a partir das primeiras décadas do século XIX, já no contexto da Segunda Revolução Industrial, razão pela qual é um país de industrialização clássica. A primeira região do país que conseguiu reunir todos os fatores necessários ao processo de desenvolvimento industrial foi o nordeste. Ainda durante o tempo em que os Estados Unidos foram colônia da Inglaterra, o que perdurou até o ano de 1776, essa região englobava as chamadas Colônias do Norte. Nelas, diferentemente das colônias do sul, ocorreu uma colonização de povoamento, sem a prática do trabalho escravo, o que possibilitou o surgimento de um mercado consumidor e de uma elite empresarial que aos poucos canalizam investimentos para o setor industrial. Outro fator que contribuiu para a industrialização do nordeste foi o fato de essa região abrigar importantes reservas de minério de ferro, encontradas nos Grandes Lagos, e jazidas de carvão mineral, abundantes nos Montes Apalaches. Além disso, os Grandes Lagos serviriam como uma importante via de navegação e transporte. A partir da junção desses fatores, a industrialização tomou impulso no país, tornando-o atualmente o mais industrializado do mundo”.

<http://www.universiaenem.com.br/sistema/faces/pagina/publica/conteudo/textohtml.xhtml?redirect=3521277777>

1. Compare a região Nordeste e a Costa Sudoeste dos Estados Unidos quanto ao tipo de indústria e características da mão de obra empregada.

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2. Analise os fatores que influenciaram a localização industrial na região Nordeste e na Costa Sudoeste dos Estados Unidos.

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3. Explique por que a Inglaterra foi o “berço” da Revolução Industrial.

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4. Caracterize a técnica de produção pautada no just in time.

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5. Explique o que foi o “milagre econômico brasileiro” e a política industrial efetivada pelo regime militar.

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6. Por que o Governo JK rompeu com a política econômica do período de Getúlio Vargas?

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7. Comente o desempenho econômico do Japão após a Segunda Guerra Mundial.

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8. Descreva a importância da Crise de 1929 para a industrialização brasileira.

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9. Qual foi o papel do Estado brasileiro em seu processo inicial de industrialização?

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10. Explique o que foi o Plano Metas, elaborado pelo governo desenvolvimentista de Juscelino Kubitschek.

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